


# Space Traffic Management

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**“the set of technical and regulatory provisions for promoting safe access into outer space, operations in outer space and return from space to Earth free of physical or radio-frequency interference” [IAA Cosmic Study of 2006]**

# Tracked Population

Statistics on space debris at



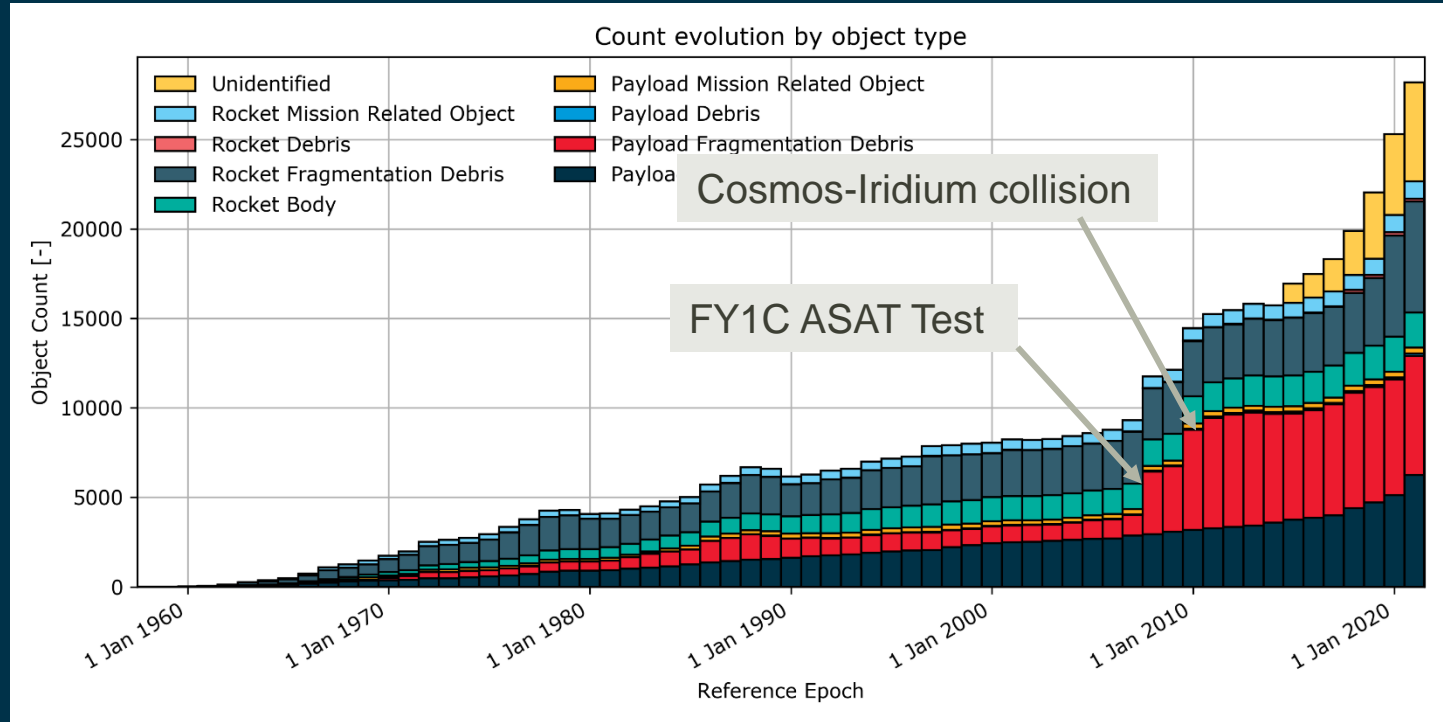
28,000

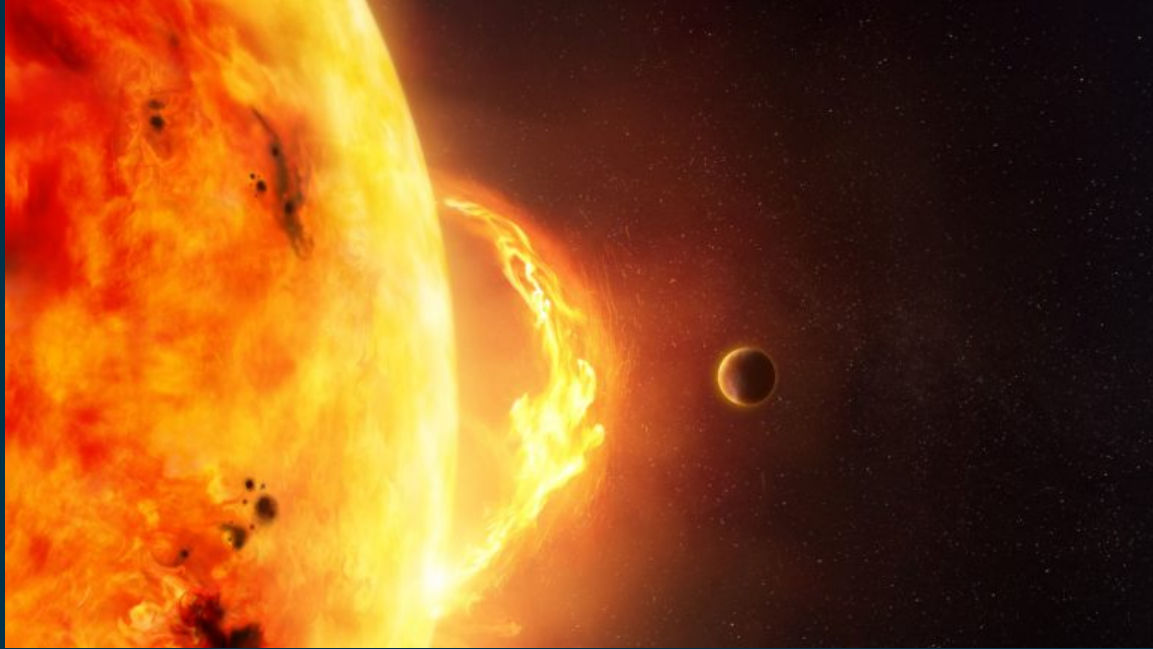


8,500t



88,000m<sup>2</sup>





# NEW SOLAR CYCLE JUST STARTED!



SciTechDaily

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HOT TOPICS MAY 10, 2021 | NEW TURTLE DISCOVERED FROM THE LATE CRETACEOUS OF MADAGASCAR

HOME SPACE NEWS

## Mars-Directed Coronal Mass Ejection Erupts From the Sun

TOPICS: Astronomy Mars NASA NASA Goddard Space Flight Center SOHO Sun  
By NASA APRIL 26, 2021

STEREO Ahead COR2

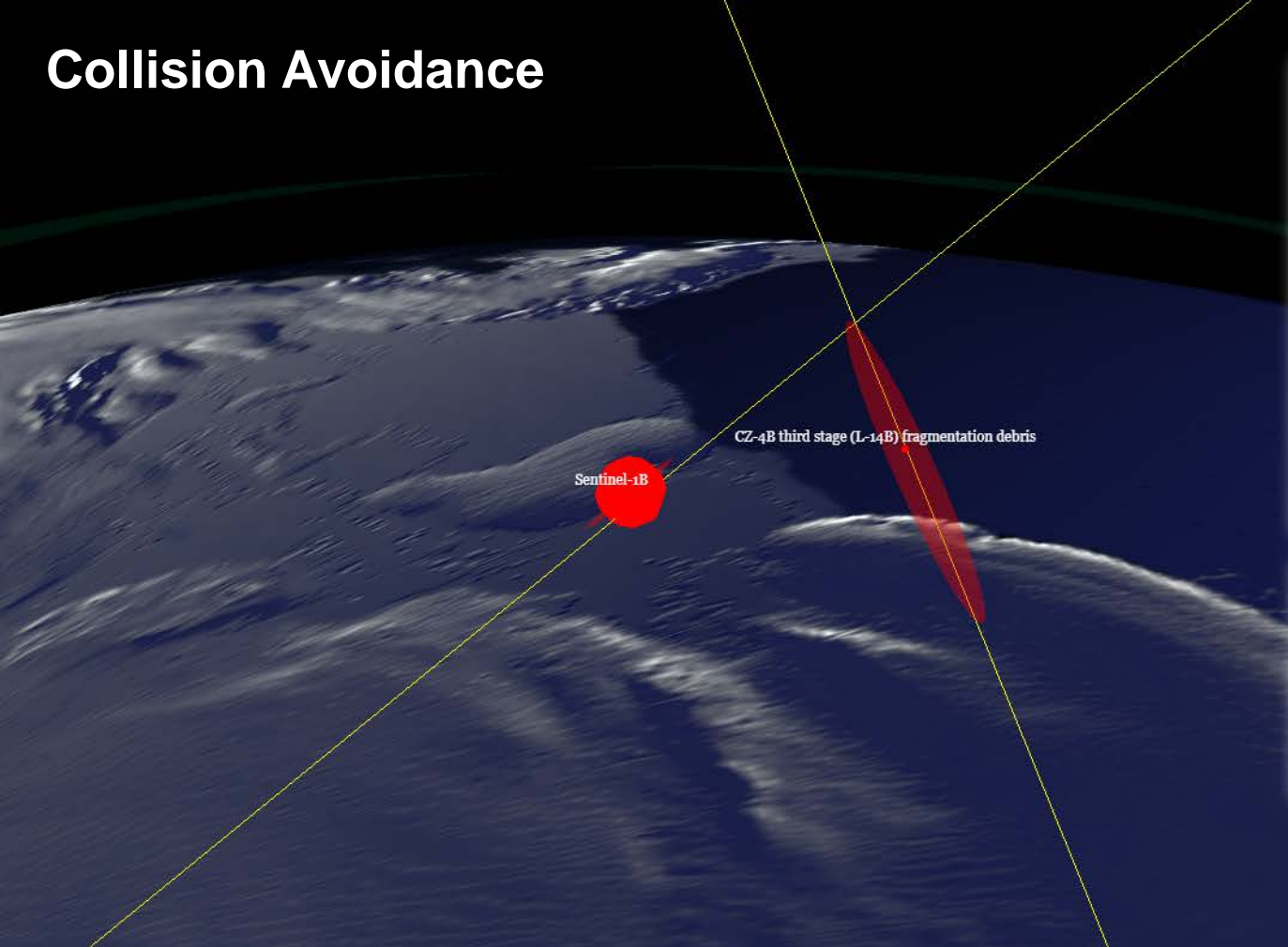
2021-04-17 17:53:30

Imagery from NASA's STEREO-A spacecraft detected the CME erupting from the Sun's limb. This coronagraph image blocks the Sun's bright surface (black circle, center image) to reveal the Sun's corona, or outer atmosphere. Credit: NASA/STEREO-A/ESA

>1mm



# Collision Avoidance



Encounter Details

JSPOC  
2020-02-27 02:53:20

TCA

2020-02-28 01:24:50

Miss distance

55 m

Relative Position (RTN):

15 m,  
50 m,  
19 m

Probability

1.964e-2

Comments

MEETS EMERGENCY CRITERIA

OBJECT1

Payload

41456 (SATCAT)

Sentinel-1B

2016-025A

OBJECT2

Rocket Fragmentation Debris

26200 (SATCAT)

CZ-4B third stage (L-14B) fragmentation debris

1999-057CN



LeoLabs



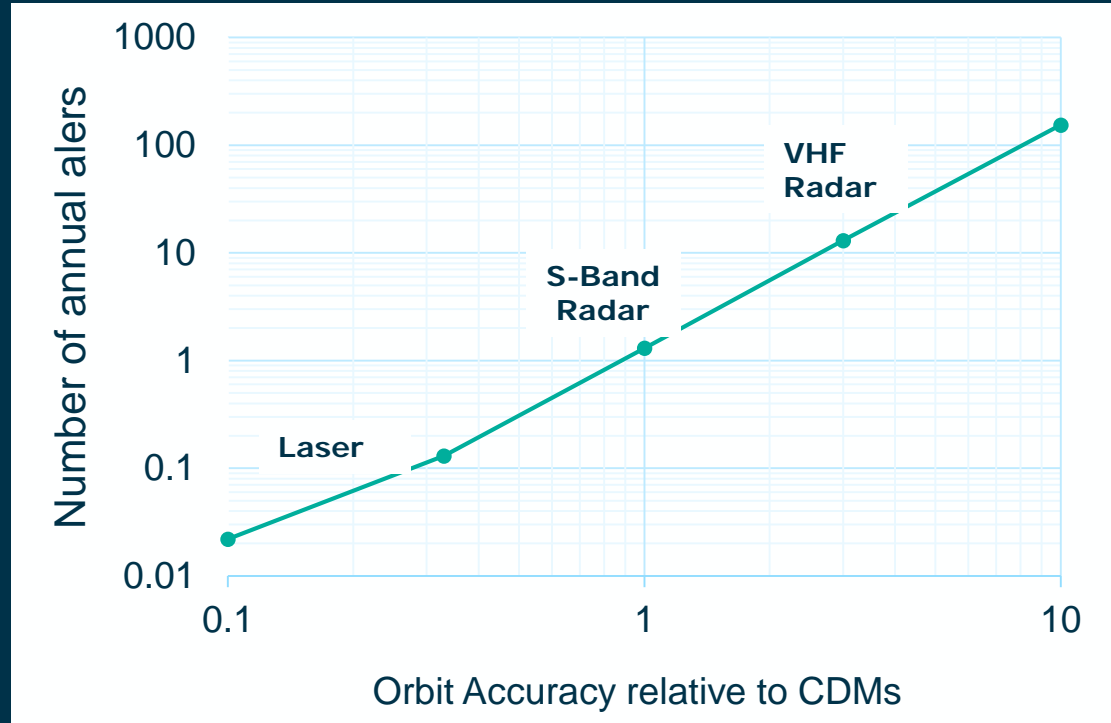
New US Space Fence

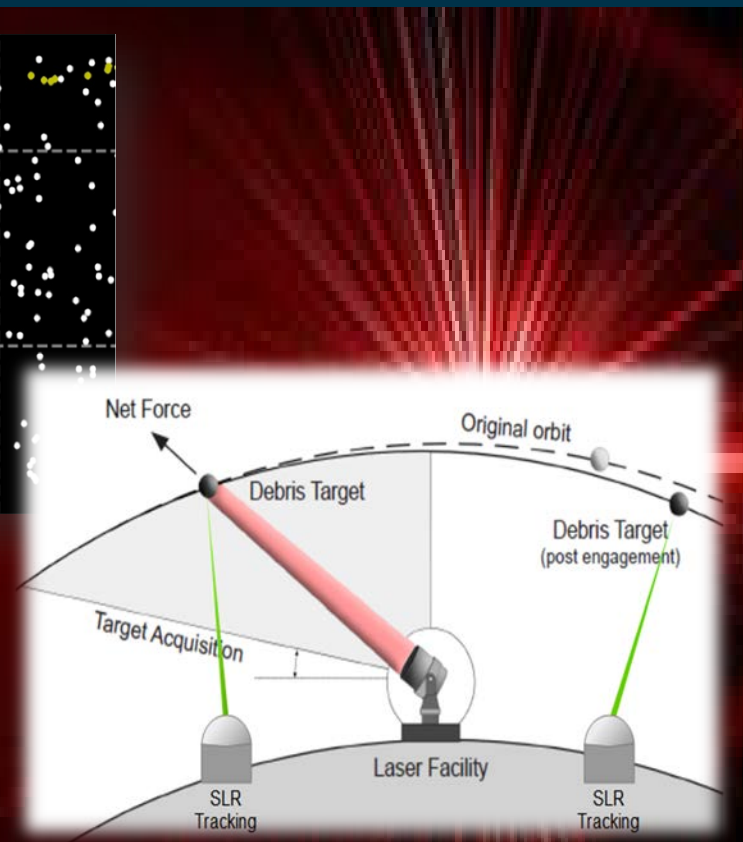
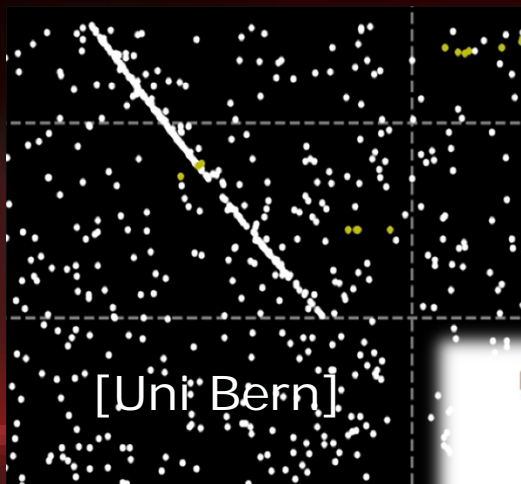
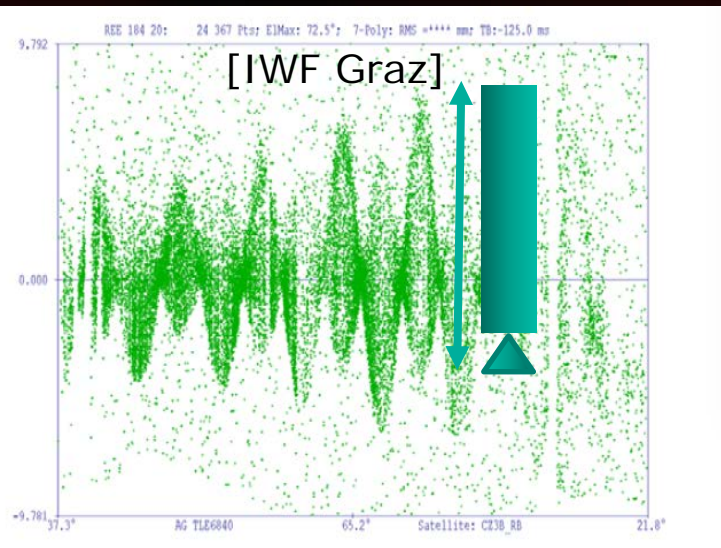


CobraDane

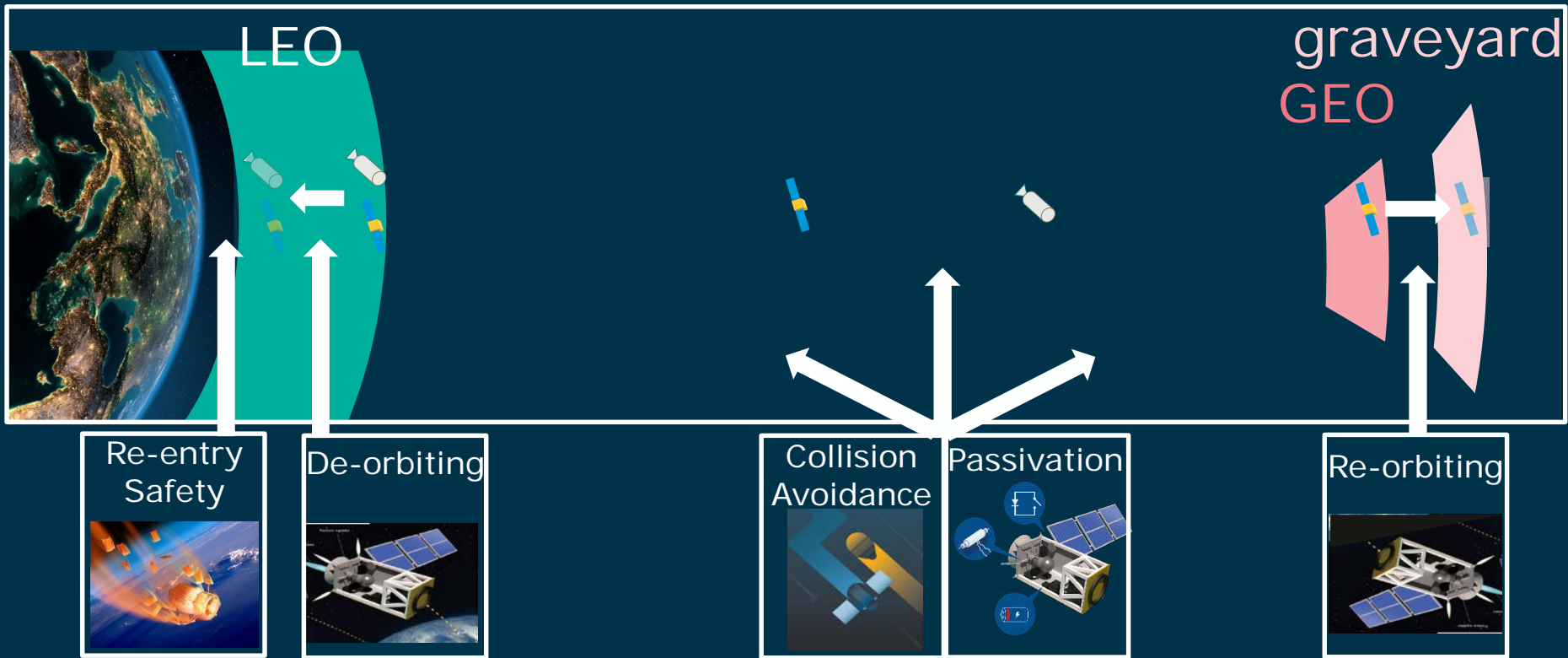


# A New Aspect of SST

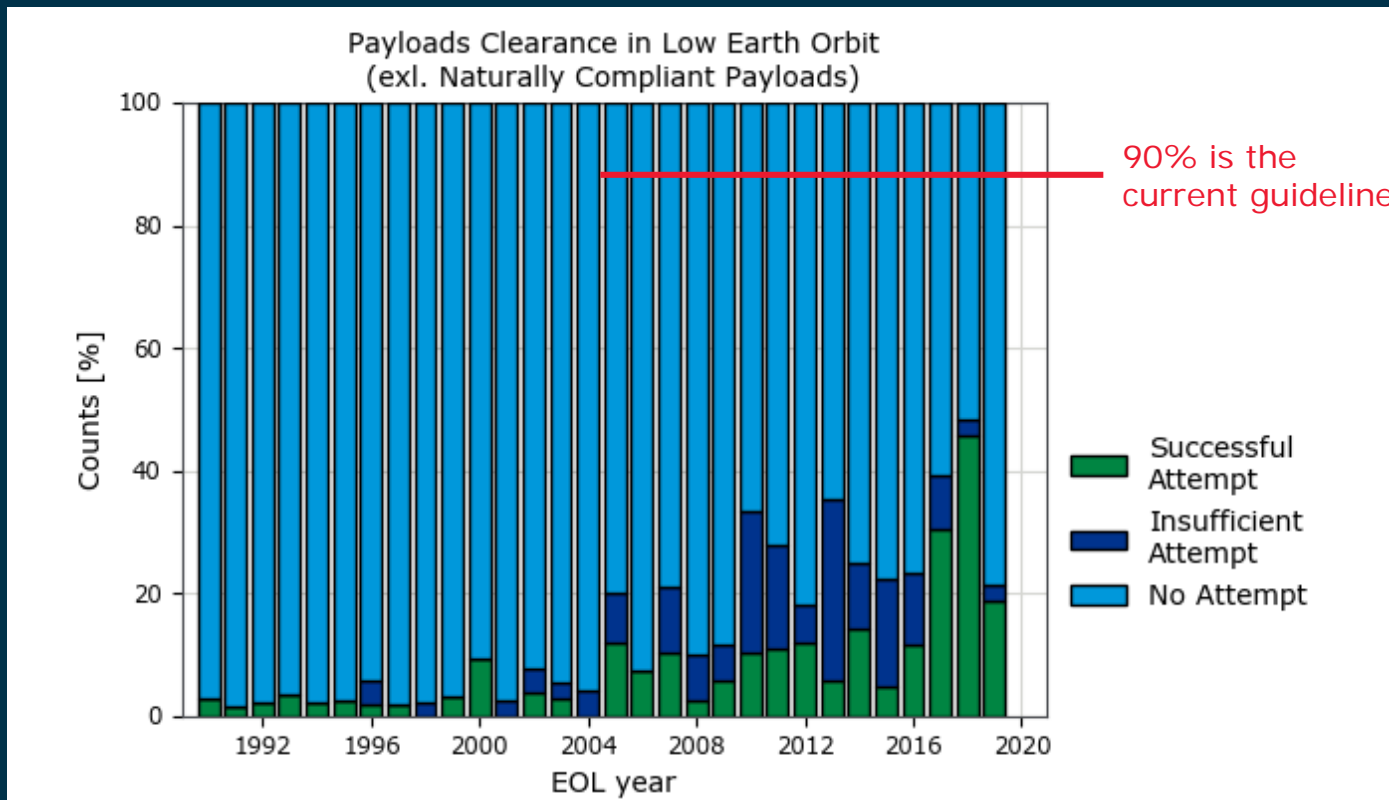




# Mitigation of Space Debris

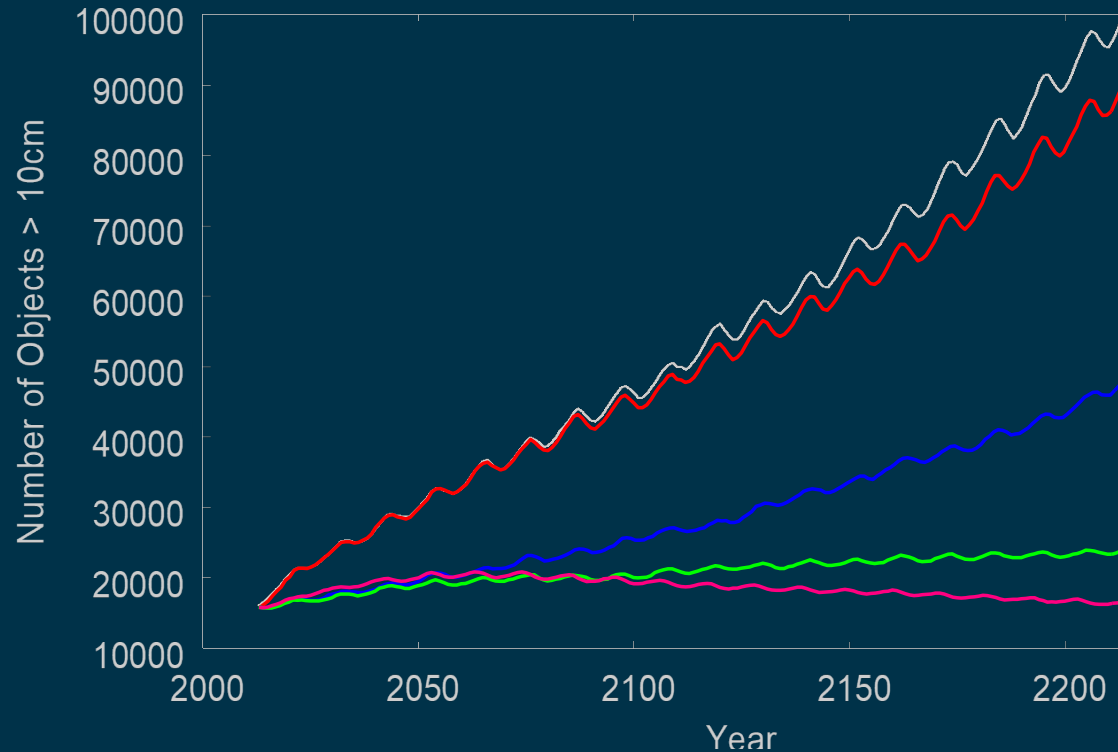


# Post Mission Disposal Today



# Effectivity of Measures

Effectiveness of Mitigation Measures



No mitigation

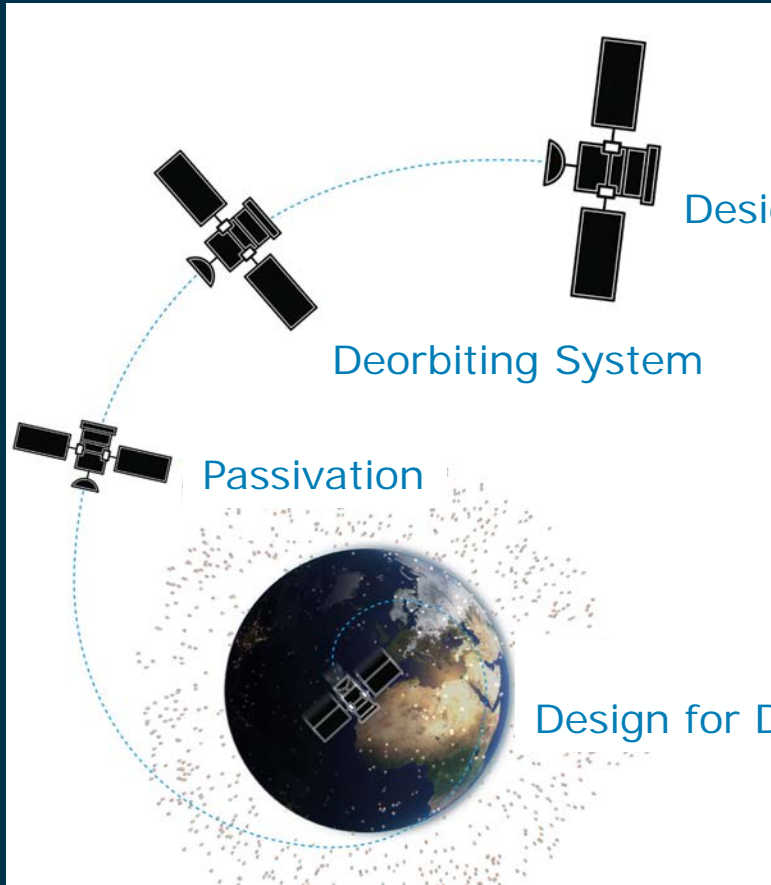
Extrapolation of our current behaviour

100% Passivation

100% Passivation + 90% Post Mission Disposal

100% Passivation + 90% Post Mission Disposal + ADR (5 objects per year)

# Cleanspace Mitigation Technology

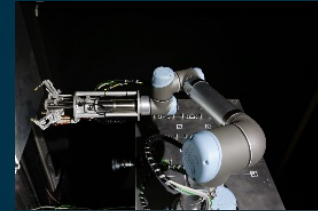
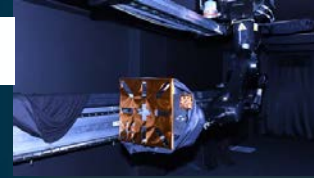


Design for Removal

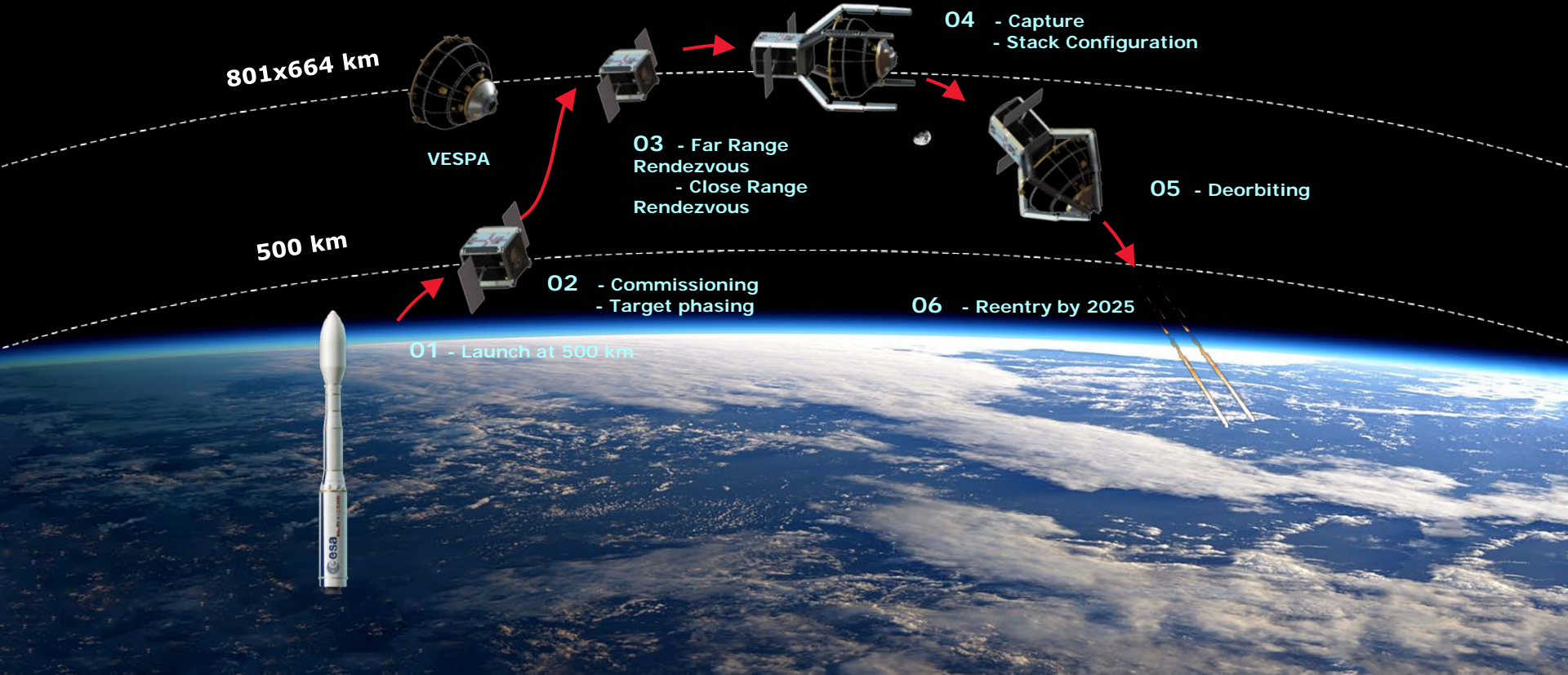
Deorbiting System

Passivation

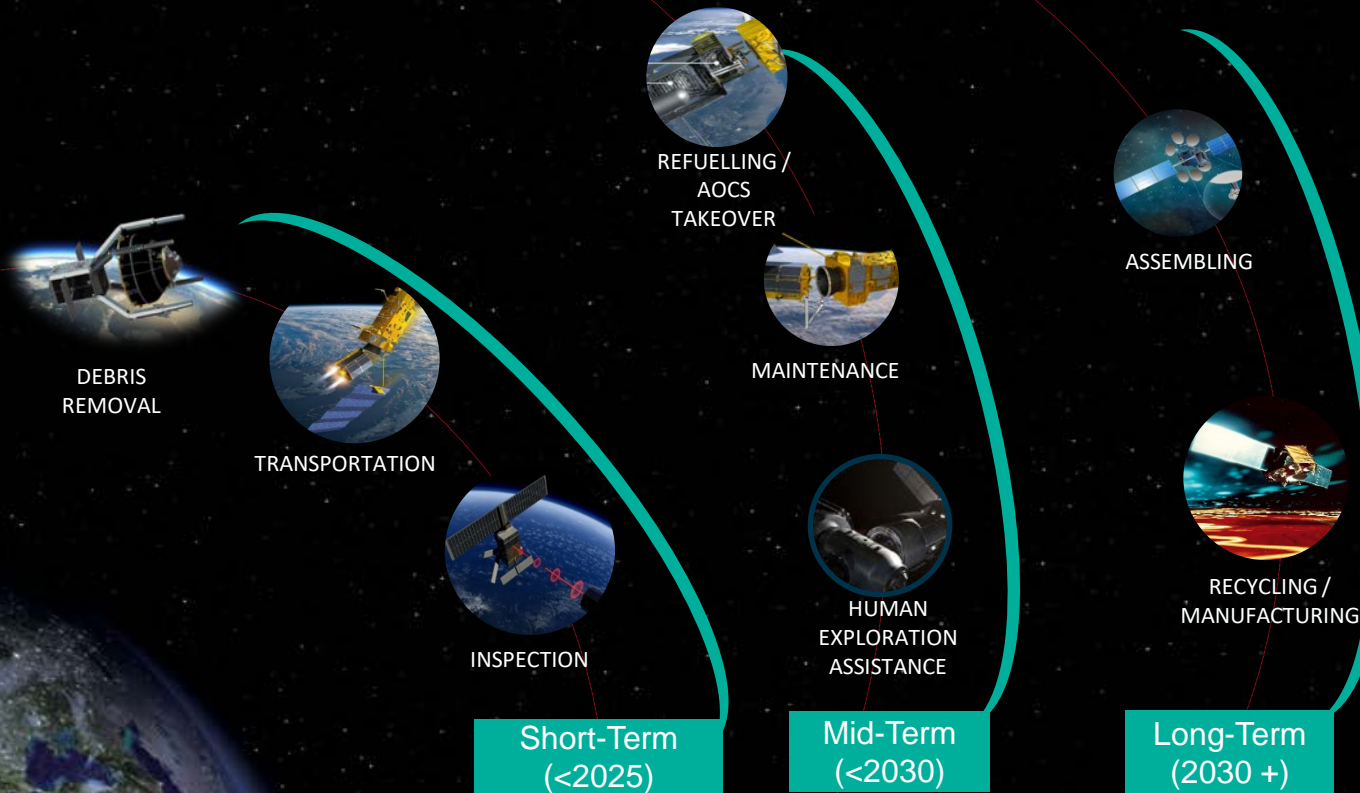
Design for Demise

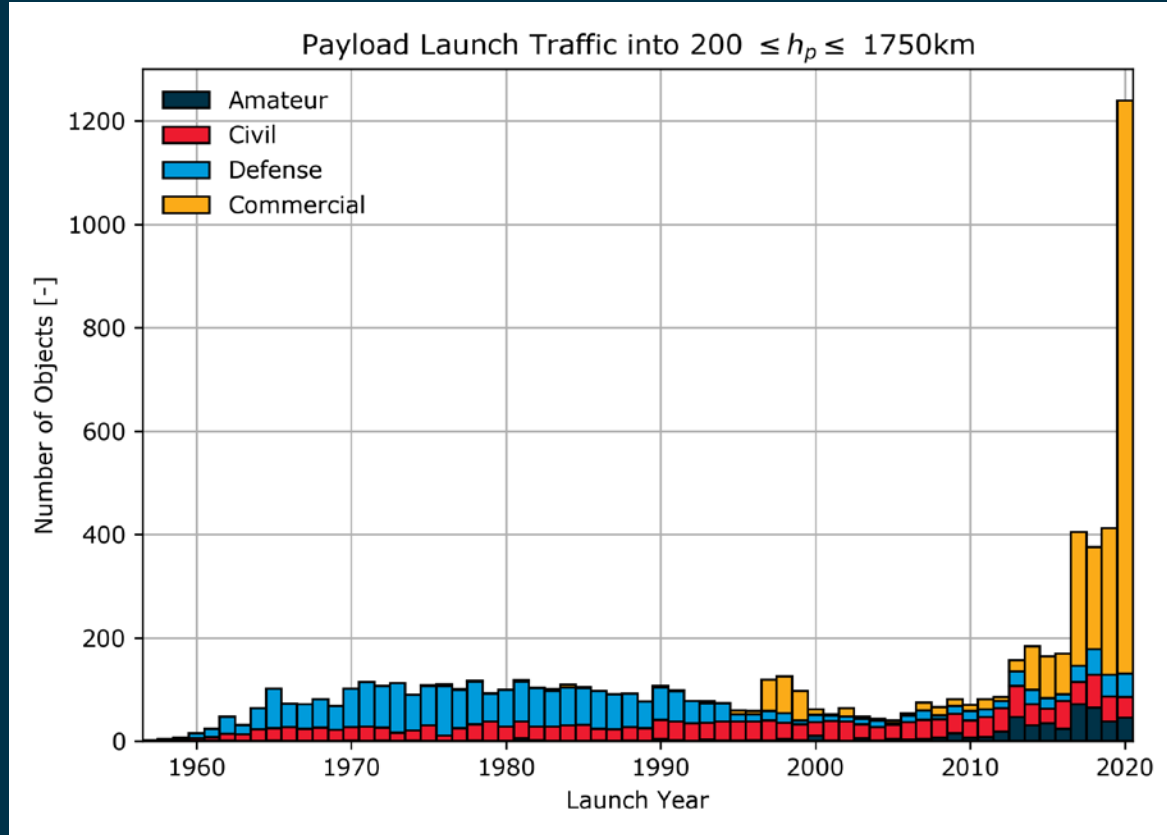


# Clearspace-1

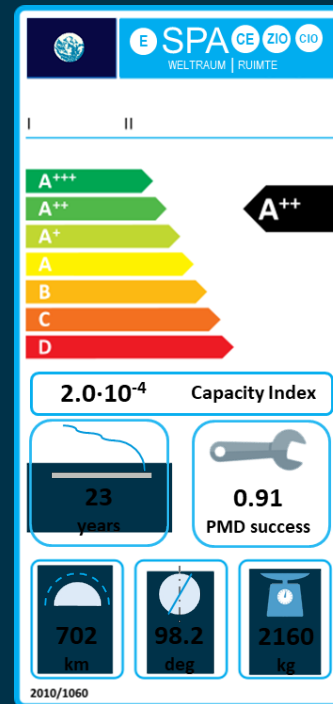
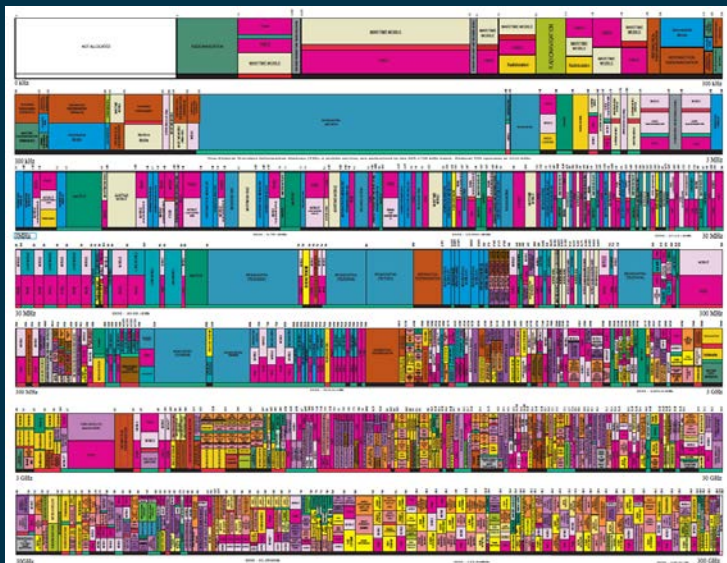


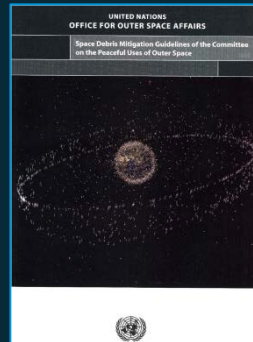
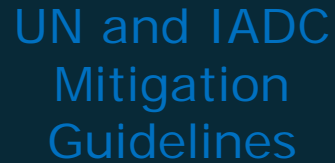
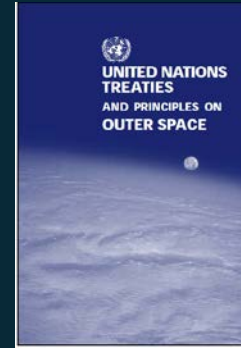
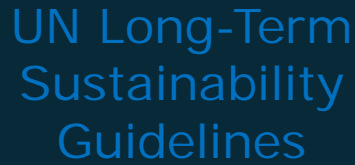
# From Active Removal to In-Orbit Servicing





**Capacity:** typology & orbital regimes of artificial space objects compatible with a **stable evolution** of the environment





... a numerical model of detailed gravity field effects, solar pressure, and a deep-space ballistic model.



# National Space Laws