

Space Traffic Management

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“the set of technical and regulatory provisions for promoting safe access into outer space, operations in outer space and return from space to Earth free of physical or radio-frequency interference” [IAA Cosmic Study of 2006]

Tracked Population

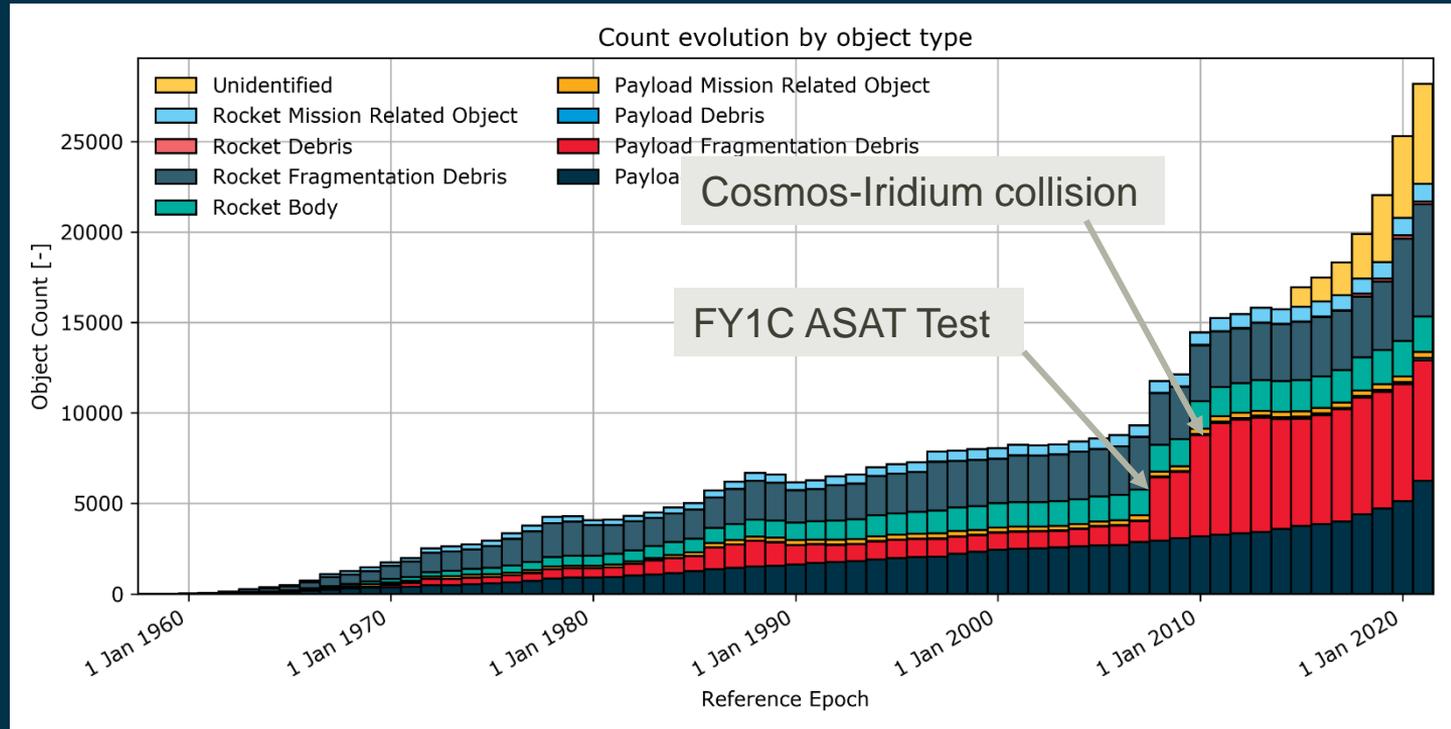
Statistics on space debris at



 28,000

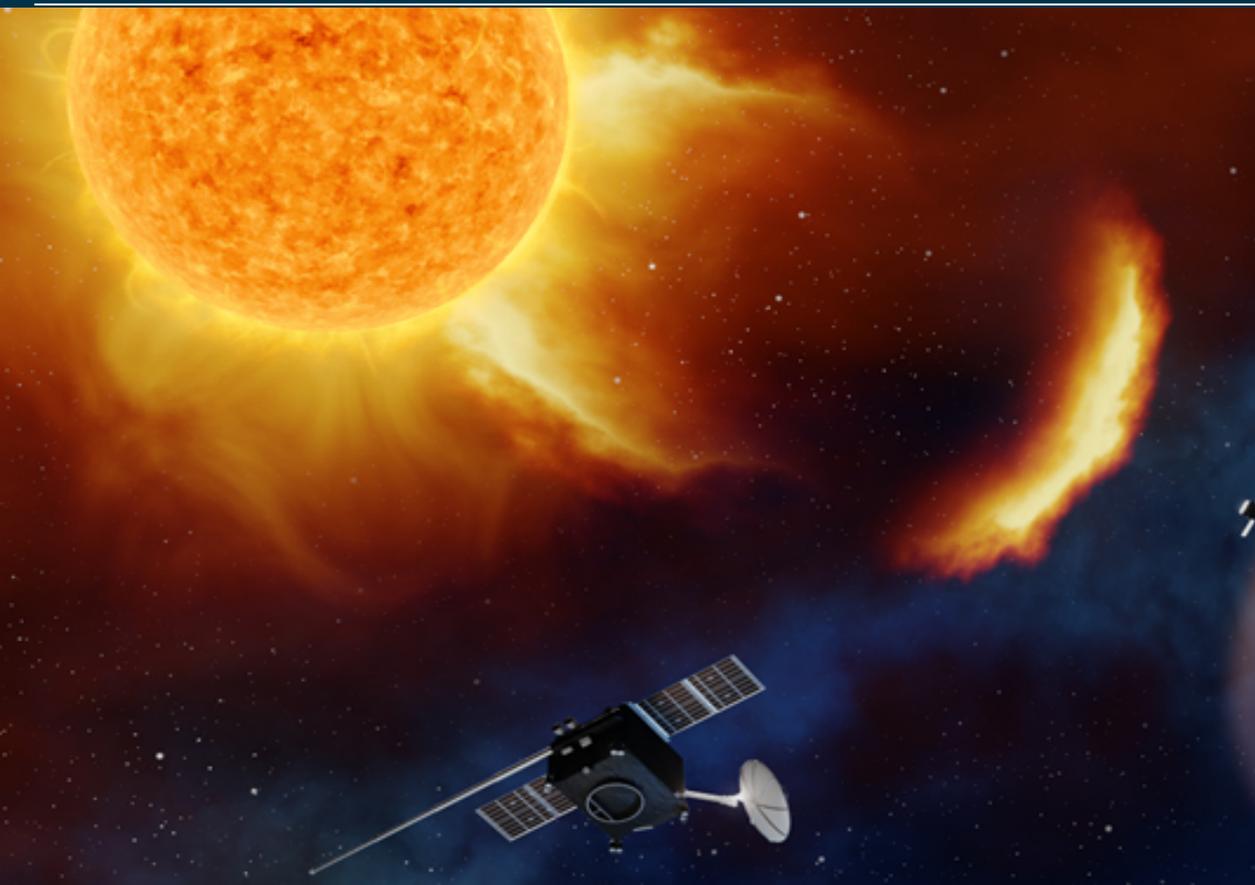
 8,500t

 88,000m²





NEW SOLAR CYCLE JUST STARTED!



SciTechDaily

BIOLOGY CHEMISTRY EARTH HEALTH PHYSICS SCIENCE SPACE TECHNOLOGY

HOT TOPICS MAY 10, 2021 | NEW TURTLE DISCOVERED FROM THE LATE CRETACEOUS OF MADAGASCAR

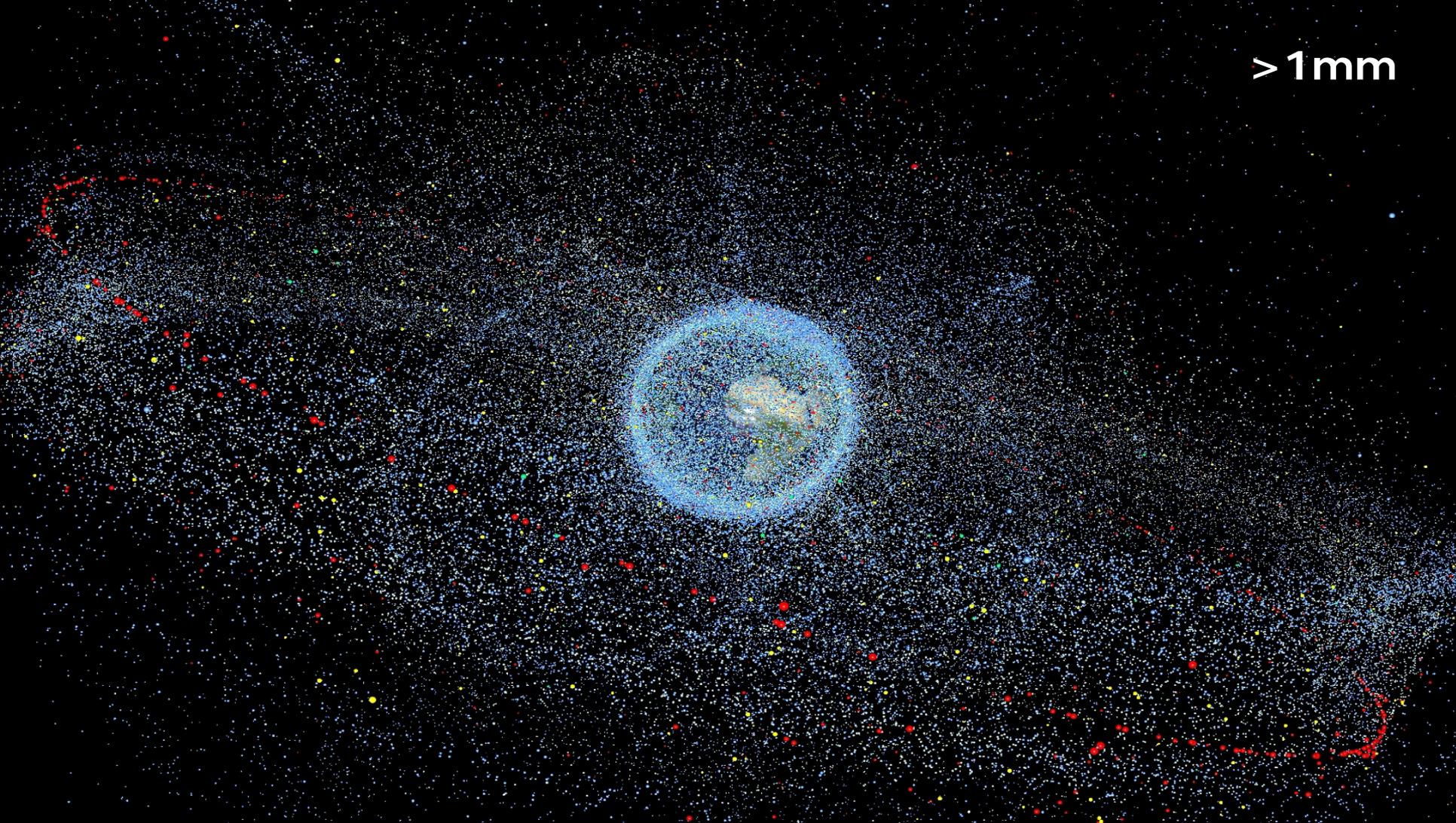
HOME SPACE NEWS

Mars-Directed Coronal Mass Ejection Erupts From the Sun

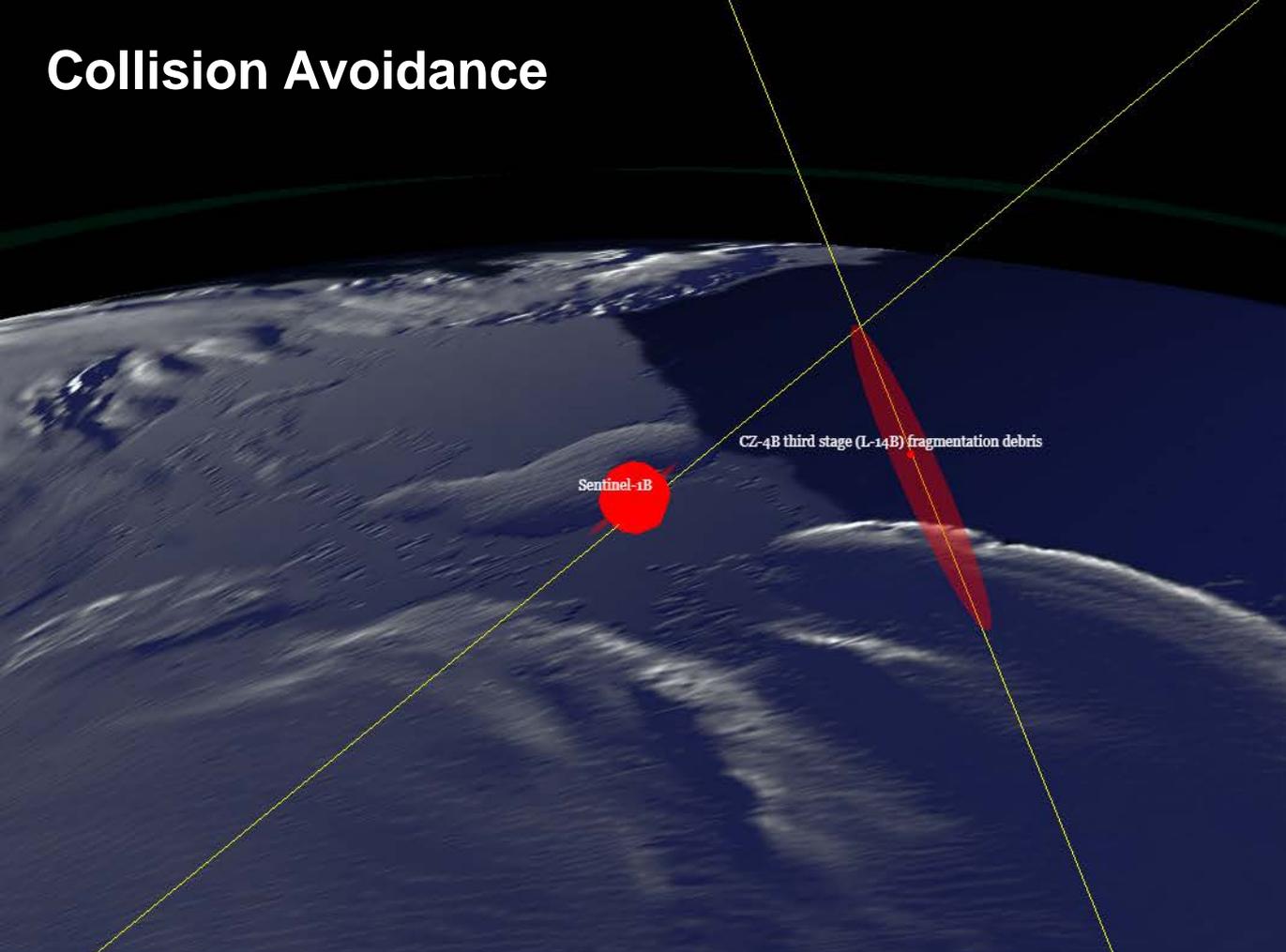
TOPICS: Astronomy Mars NASA NASA Goddard Space Flight Center SOHO Sun
By NASA APRIL 26, 2021

Imagery from NASA's STEREO-A spacecraft detected the CME erupting from the Sun's limb. This coronagraph image blocks the Sun's bright surface (black circle, center image) to reveal the sun's corona, or outer atmosphere. Credit: NASA/STEREO-A/ESA

> 1mm



Collision Avoidance



Encounter Details

JSPOC
2020-02-27 02:53:20

TCA

2020-02-28 01:24:50

Miss distance Relative Position (RTN):

55 m **15 m,**
50 m,
19 m

Probability

1.964e-2

Comments
MEETS EMERGENCY CRITERIA

OBJECT1 Payload

41456 (SATCAT)

Sentinel-1B

2016-025A

OBJECT2
Rocket Fragmentation Debris

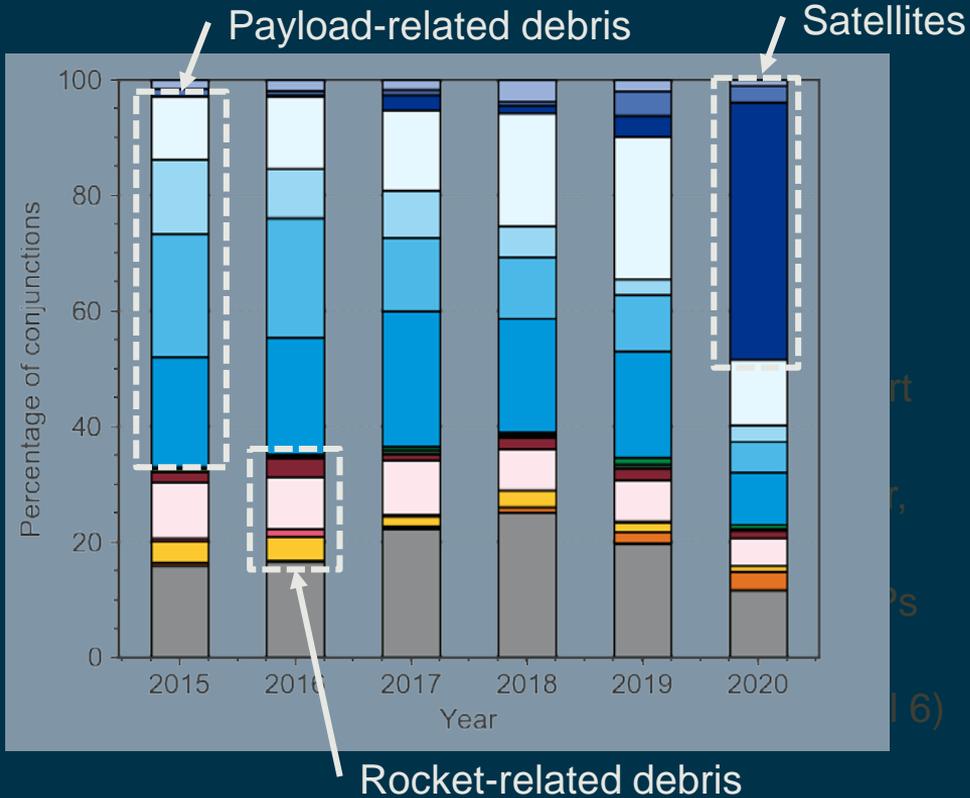
26200 (SATCAT)

**CZ-4B third stage
(L-14B)
fragmentation
debris**

1999-057CN



Space Traffic Management Solutions



LeoLabs



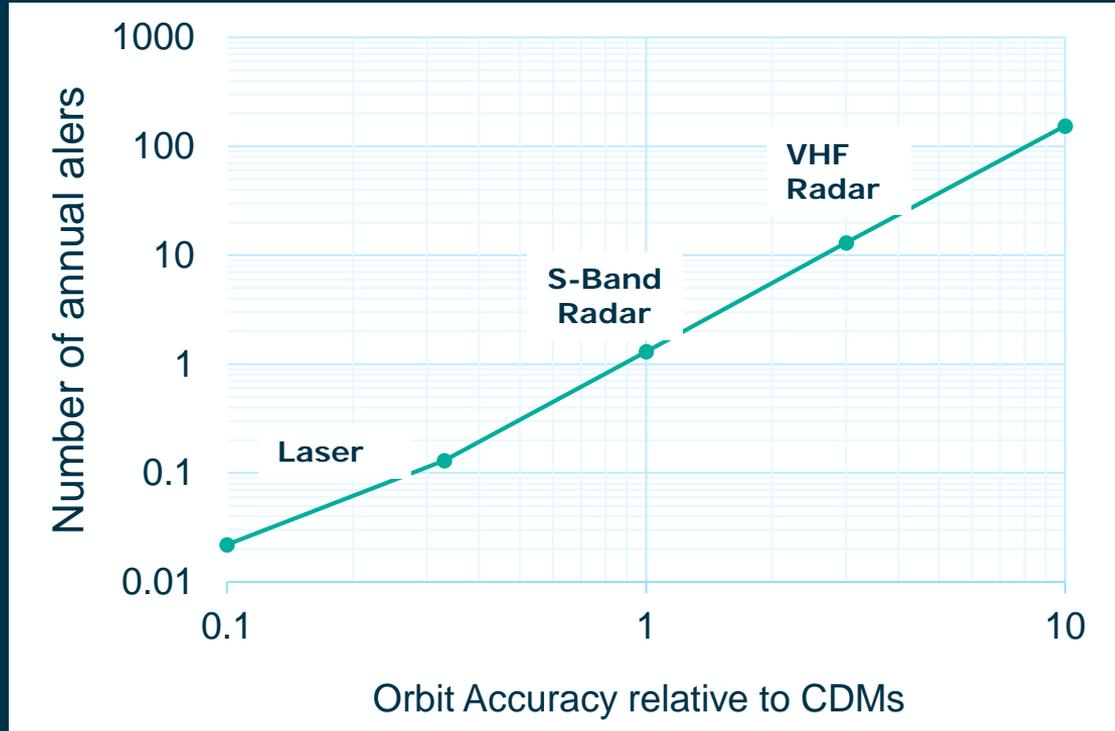
New US Space Fence

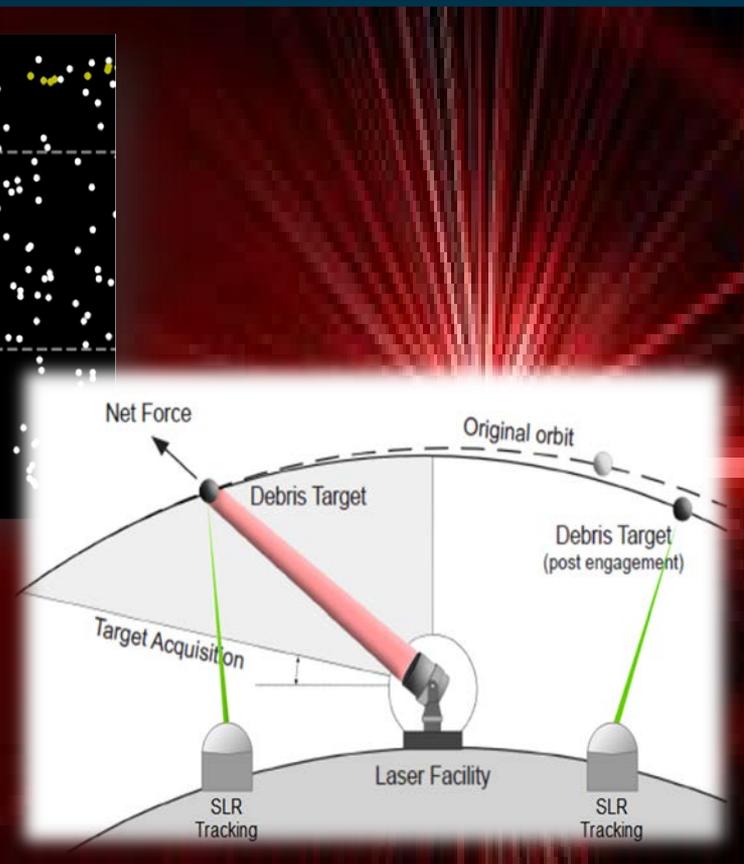
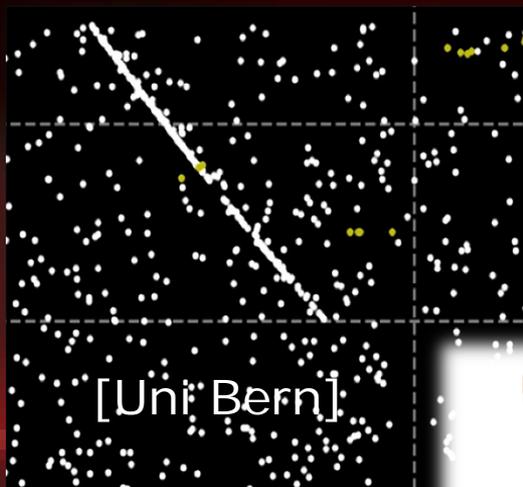
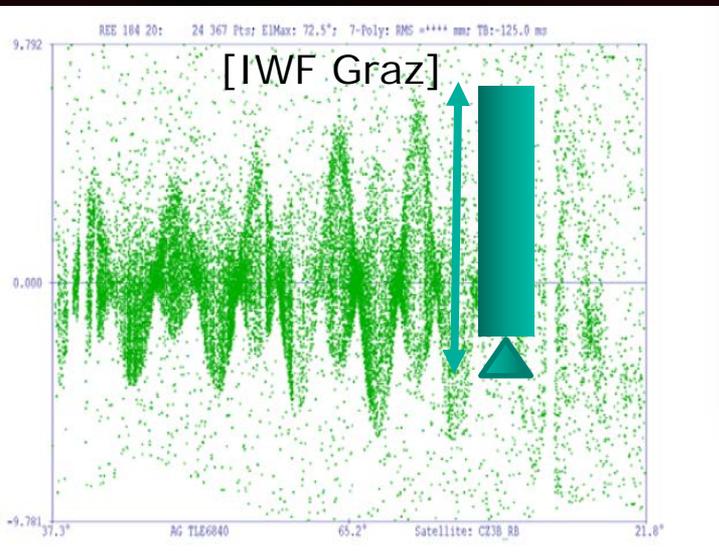


CobraDane

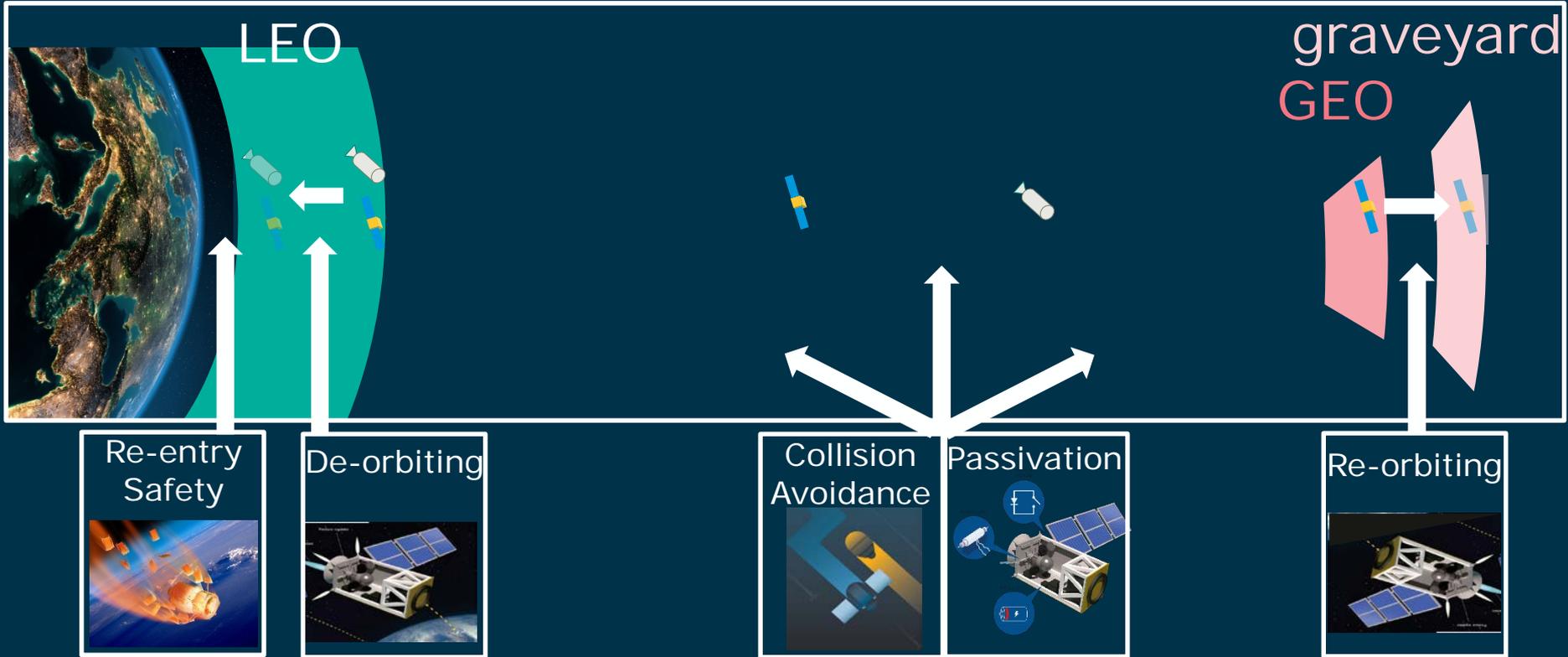


A New Aspect of SST

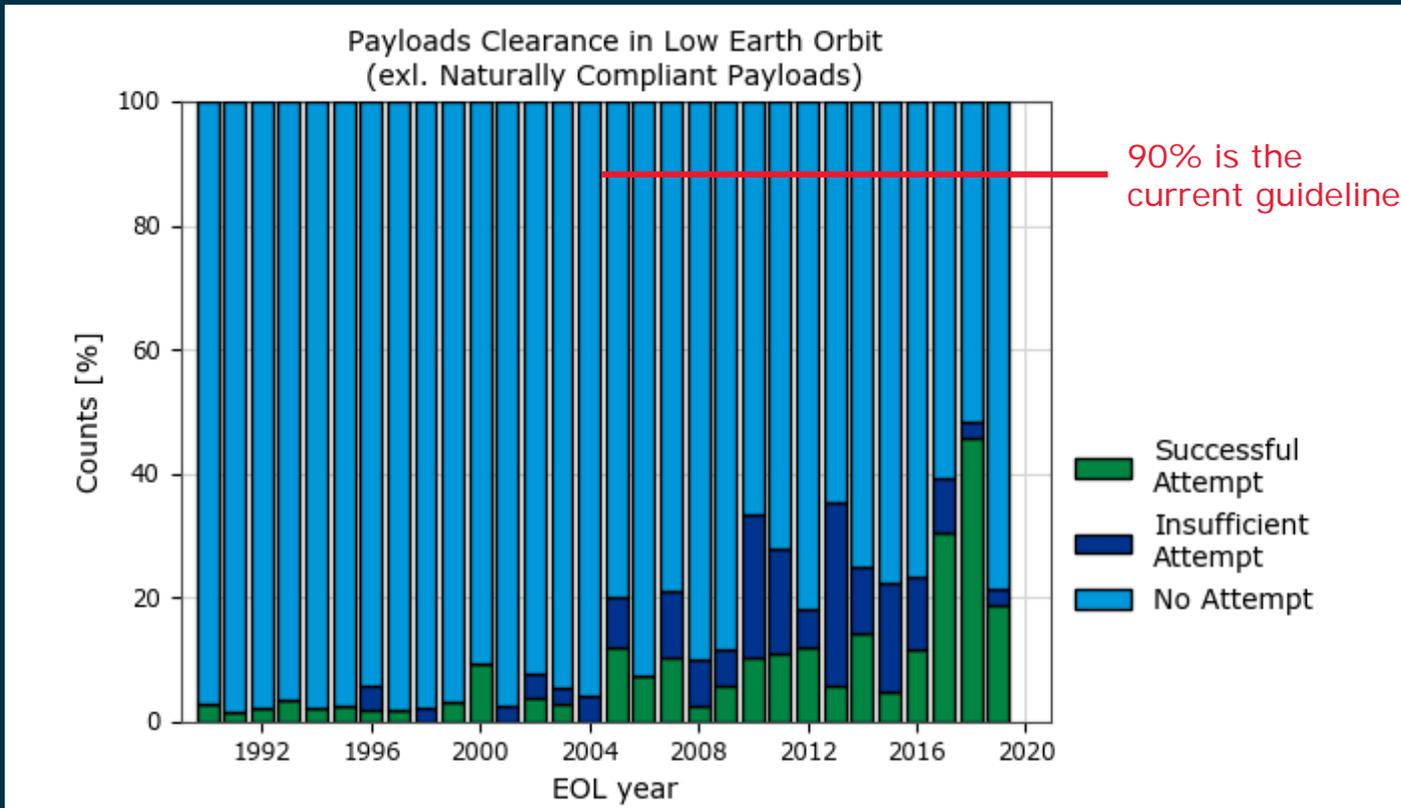




Mitigation of Space Debris

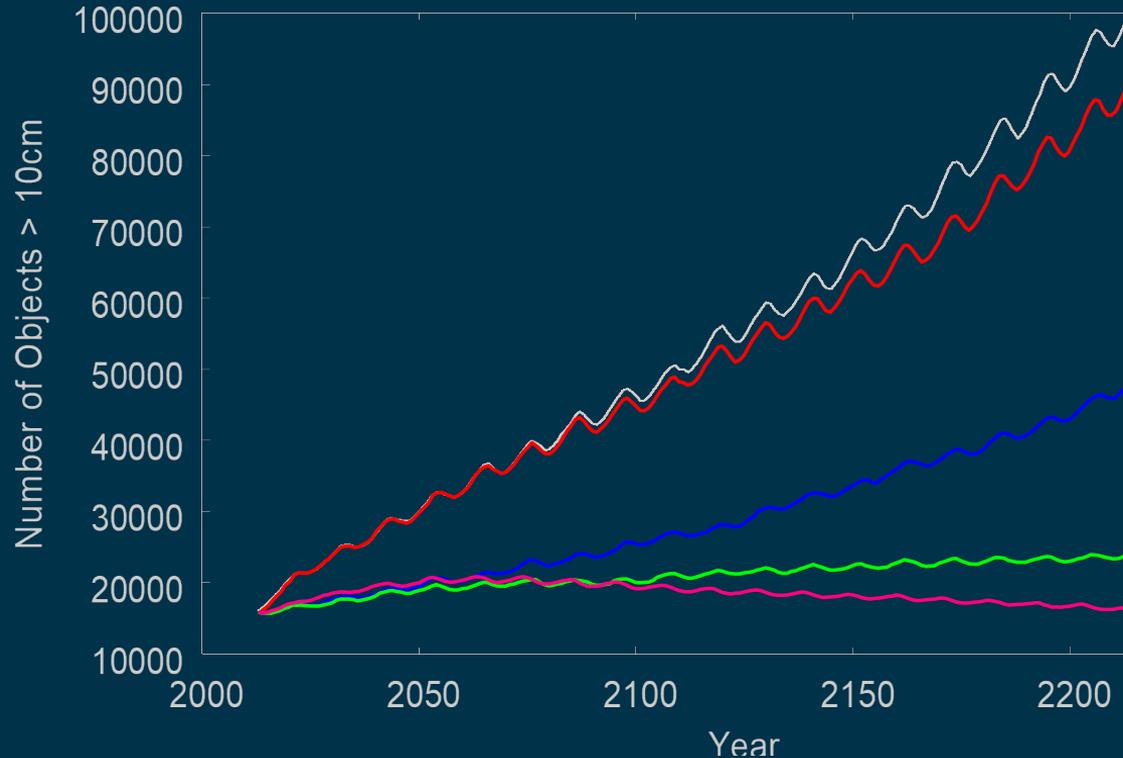


Post Mission Disposal Today



Effectivity of Measures

Effectiveness of Mitigation Measures



No mitigation

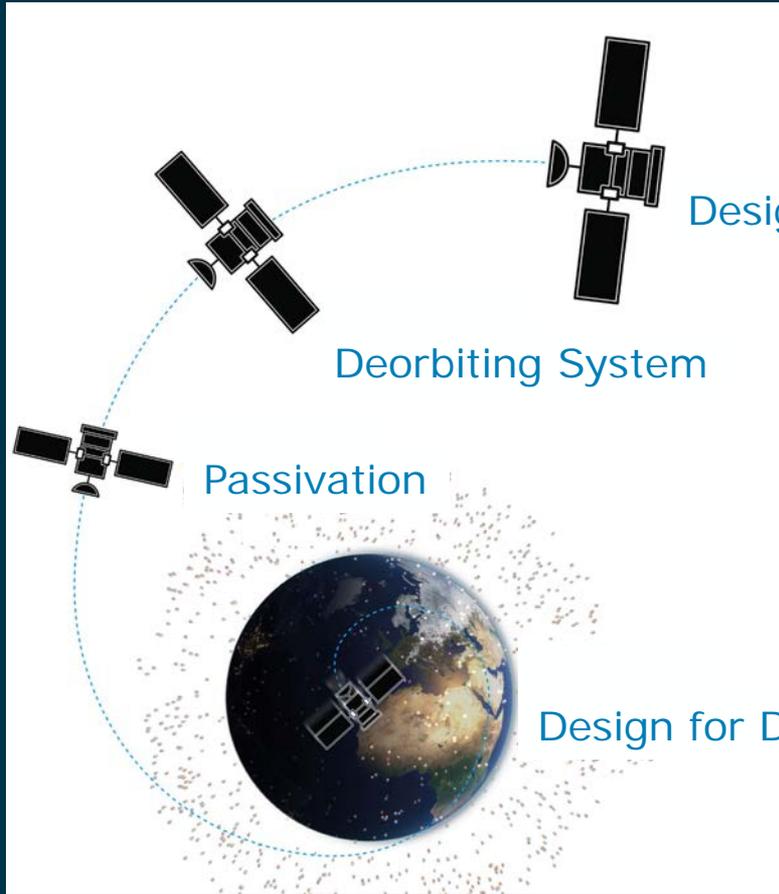
Extrapolation of our current behaviour

100% Passivation

100% Passivation + 90% Post Mission Disposal

100% Passivation + 90% Post Mission Disposal + ADR (5 objects per year)

Cleanspace Mitigation Technology

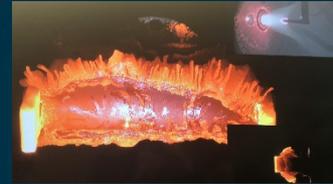
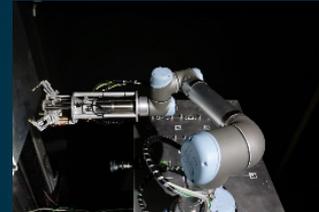
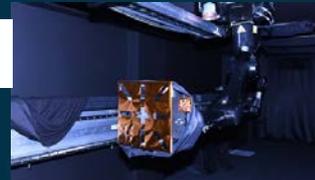


Design for Removal

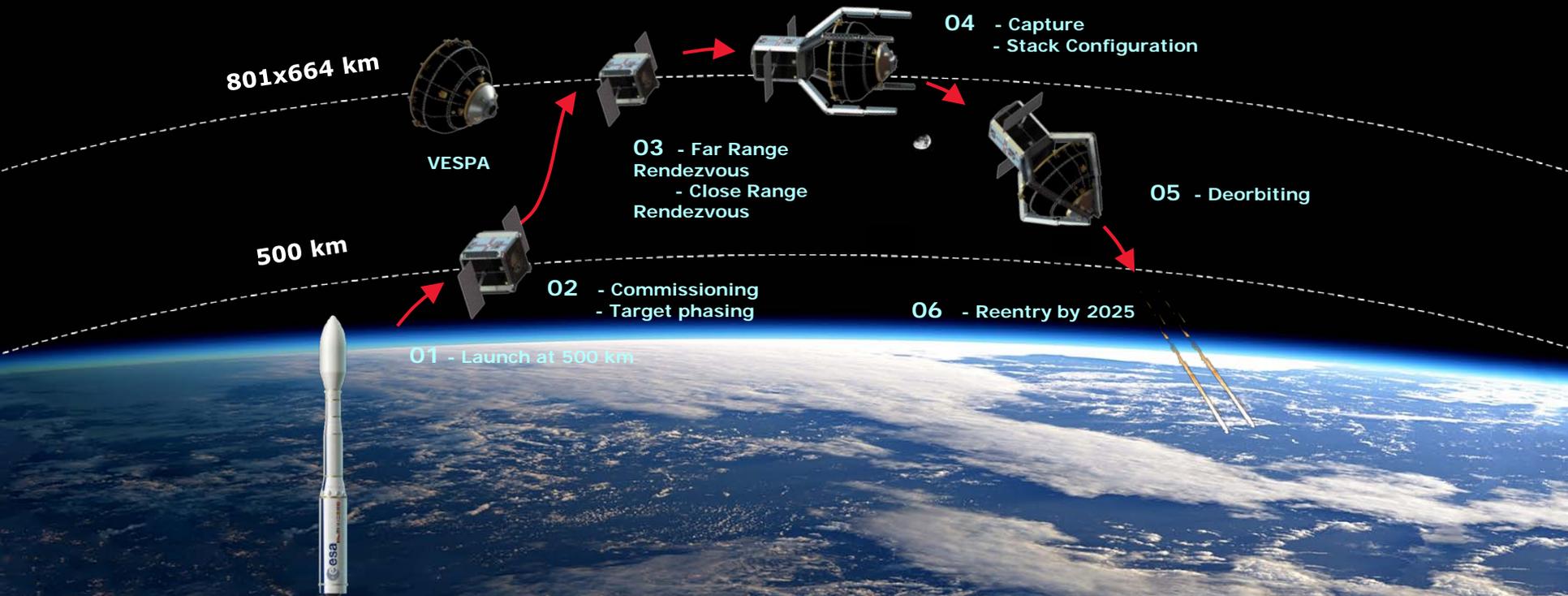
Deorbiting System

Passivation

Design for Demise



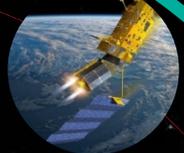
Clearspace-1



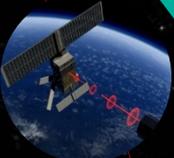
From Active Removal to In-Orbit Servicing



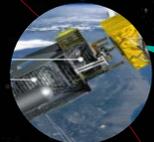
DEBRIS
REMOVAL



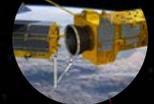
TRANSPORTATION



INSPECTION



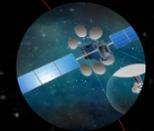
REFUELLING /
AOCS
TAKEOVER



MAINTENANCE



HUMAN
EXPLORATION
ASSISTANCE



ASSEMBLING



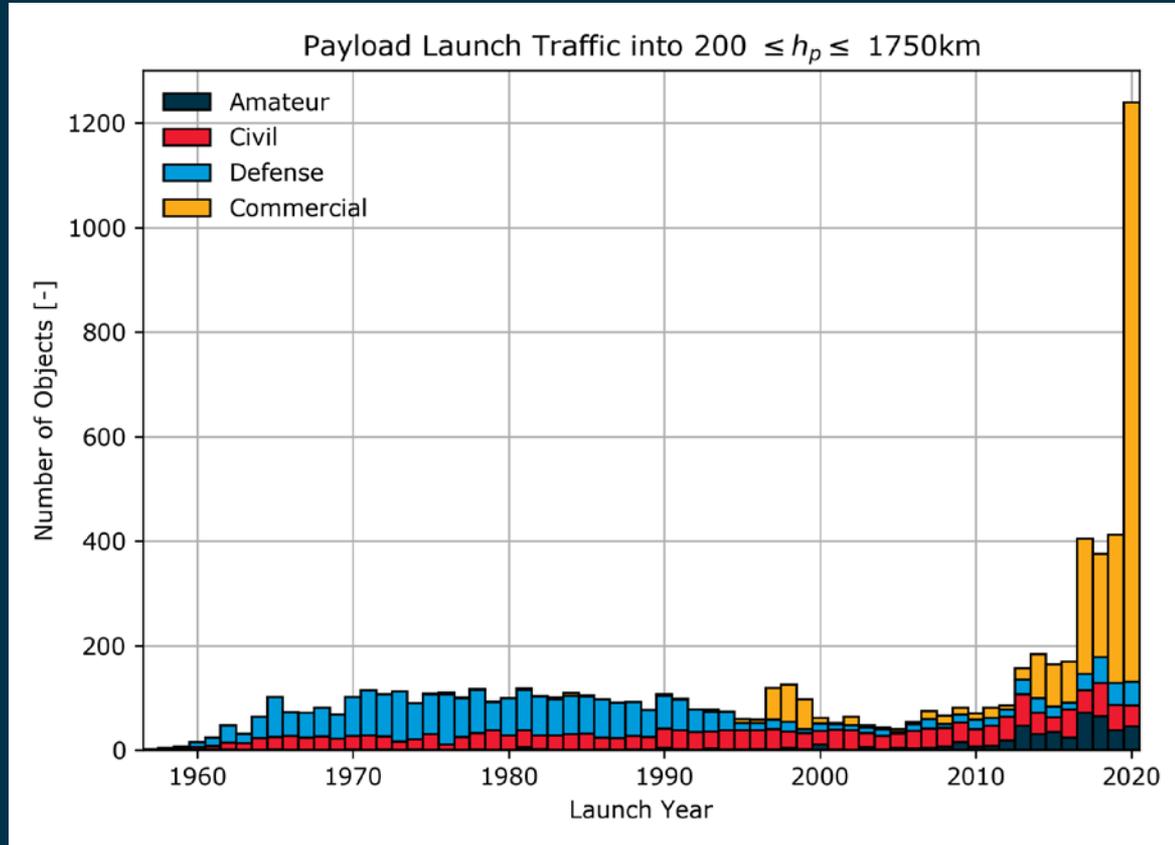
RECYCLING /
MANUFACTURING

Short-Term
(<2025)

Mid-Term
(<2030)

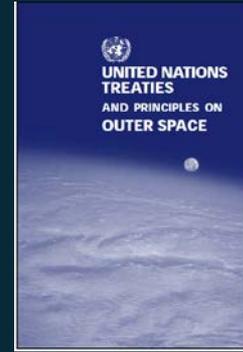
Long-Term
(2030 +)





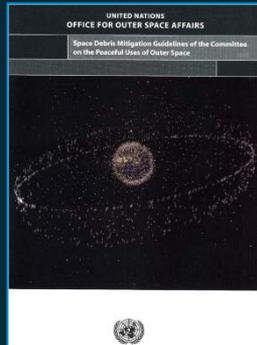


UN Long-Term Sustainability Guidelines



Outer Space Treaty

UN and IADC Mitigation Guidelines



National Space Laws

