SERA Institute for Sustainable Energy and Resources Availability

ENERFUND – Identifying and rating deep renovation opportunities

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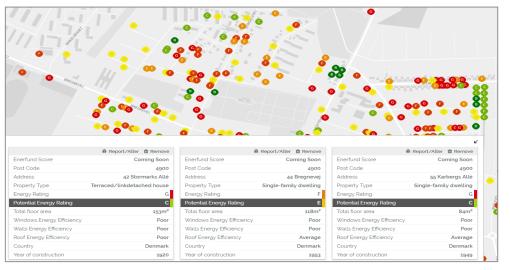


Article 2a EPBD Long-term Renovation Strategy

- Data are needed for making investment decisions to improve energy efficiency and achieve CO2-reduction.
- The legal framework imposes tightened obligations (amended EPBD, Governance Regulation).
- Digitalization and GIS as well as INSPIRE Directive and PSI Directive create new opportunities.
- ENERFUND was funded by Horizon 2020 and developed an approach for making use of EPC data.

ENERFUND http://app.enerfund.eu/

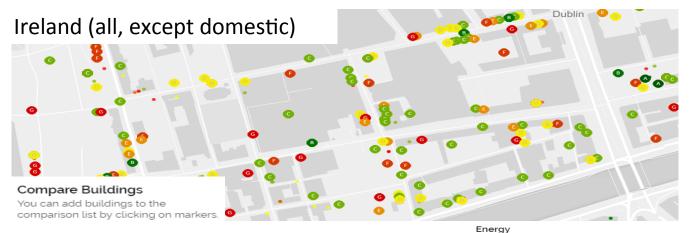
ENERFUND assists in **identifying building renovation opportunities** and thus in **developing large-scale renovation projects** contributing to decarbonizing the European building stock.



- Based on open data, mainly taken from EPC
- Includes now data from > 12 countries
- Allows the users to single out countries, regions or cities
- Filtering options allow for selecting buildings according to specific parameters



Screenshot: http://enerfund.eu/





Rating Efficiency Walls Energy Efficiency Very Poor Poor Average Good Very Good Roof Energy Efficiency Very Poor Poor Average Good Very Good Windows Energy Efficiency Construction Area (m²) Filter

Main Heat Fuel Type

Dual Fuel Appliances (Mineral + Wood)
■ LPG
Coal
Waste Heat
Anthracite
Biomass
Biogas
Grid Supplied Electricity
Oil
Natural Gas
District Heating
Smokeless Fuel (inc Coke)

Building Type

Office
Launderette
Primary school
Bus station/train station/seaport terminal
Community/day centre
Primary health care buildings
Emergency services
Miscellaneous 24hr activities
Theatres/cinemas/music halls and auditoria
Secondary school
Restaurant/public house
Retail
Hospital
Social clubs
Dwelling
Airport terminals
Retail warehouses
Industrial process building
Libraries/museums/galleries
Telephone exchanges
Prisons
Warehouse and storage
Crown and county courts
Hotel
Sports ground arena
Sports centre/leisure centre
Further education universities
Workshops/maintenance depot
Nursing residential homes and hostels

Data parameters per building and per country

<u> </u>	<u> </u>	D 1		Walls	Windows		Main fuel		D '11'	G	
Country	Current	Potential	ENERFUND	energy	energy	energy	type		_	Construction	
	rating	rating	score	eff.	eff.	eff.	(heating)	(m^2)	type	year	data
BG	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\checkmark	\boxtimes	X
CY	\checkmark	X	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\boxtimes	✓	X
DK	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	X
ES	\checkmark	X	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	✓	X	X
FR	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	X	\checkmark
GR	\checkmark	X	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	X
IE	\checkmark	X									
IT	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	\boxtimes	X	X
NL	\checkmark	\boxtimes	X	X	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\boxtimes	X
RO	\checkmark	\checkmark	X	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark
SI	\checkmark	X	\checkmark	X	X	X	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓	X
SK	\checkmark	\boxtimes	X	X	X	X	X	X	\checkmark	\boxtimes	X
UK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	X

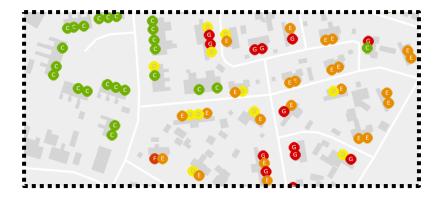
Androutsopoulos A., Geissler S., Charalambides A.G., Jareño Escudero C., Kyriacou O., Petran H.: Mapping the deep renovation possibilities of European buildings, SBE Thessaloniki, 23-25 October 2019

Uncertainty: Is the data under the GDPR?

- The principles of data protection should apply to any information concerning an identified or identifiable natural person.
- The principles of data protection should therefore not apply to anonymous information, namely information which does not relate to an identified or identifiable natural person or to personal data rendered anonymous in such a manner that the data subject is not or no longer identifiable.
- An identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person.
- There is a range of interpretation regarding "identifiable": relative or absolute interpretation.

Address of the building is linked with the building → geodata
Registered address of a person in the civil register → personal data
→ building related EPC data are open data

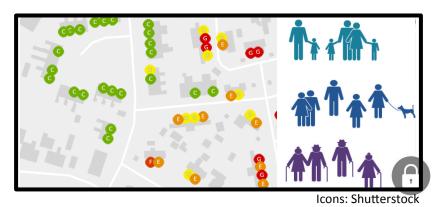
Non-personal data: Geodata, Open Government Data



Environmental Information Directive 2003/4/EG INSPIRE Directive 2007/2/EG PSI Directive 2003/98/EG and the new Open Data Directive (EU) 2019/1024

Building related technical information is under open data legislation

Personal data: Lawfulness of processing applies

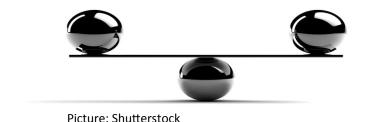


For example: GDPR Article 6 paragraph 1 letter e: processing is necessary in the public interest

Combination with civil register and income data for targeted policy development is under the GDPR

A balance is needed: which right needs to be protected?

Personal rights worth protecting are opposed to the protection of public information in a free society.



Protecting privacy in accordance with Article 7 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union: Respect for private and family life: Everyone has the right to respect for his or her private and family life, home and communications.

Making use of EPCs in Vienna



Public administration is allowed to use all data for evaluation, research, policy instruments

EPC issued as part of the building permit procedure: quality control works well, coverage 100%

- Success of ENERFUND approach depends on three criteria:
 - Quality of EPCs
 - Coverage of the building stock with EPCs
 - Type of accessible data (e.g. final energy alone is not useful, differentiation into space heating, domestic hot water, and electricity is required)



After 3 years of operation, energy consumption data have to be added

EPC issued for existing buildings in the course of selling or renting:

Quality control? Coverage?

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