



# The potential of greenable area in the urban building stock

#### Cities 3: Special Session Urban Green Infrastructure and Re-naturing Cities

#### SBE DACH CONFERENCE

Graz, 13.09.2019

#### Univ.-Prof. DI Dr. Rosemarie Stangl

Institute of Soil-Bioengineering and Landscape Construction BOKU, Vienna Dep. of Civil Engineering and Natural Hazards



# The potential of greenable area in the urban building stock









## **Project Goals**

- Exploration of the potential of greenable area
  vertical and horizontal
- Assessment of established and available survey instruments
  - evaluation & verification
  - assessment of potential instruments and state-of-the-art technologies
- Assessment of Technology Readiness Level
- Assessment of Economic Valuation Methods
  - Road map for implementation measures

project partners







# **Project Urbane GmbA**



## **Project Goals**

**Motivation Methods & Approach** 

**Findings** 

**Insights gained and added value** 













## urban landscapes and building stock









## **Multi Level Approach**











## Databases

- City of Vienna administration maps
- Multi-purpose area maps
- General roof model
- Historic buidling cadastre
- Building typologies & periods
- Contamination atlas & suspected cases
- DOM Digital surface model
- ALS Airborne laserscanning data
  - Imaging (digital | onsite photos, Google maps 3D, aerial photos, drone imaging)





Kilometer





Vienna:

41.000 ha total area 19.000 ha green space

Potential area

5.700 ha roofs12.000 ha facades

© IBLB



1501 m<sup>2</sup> - 2000 m<sup>2</sup>

2001 m<sup>2</sup> - 2150 m<sup>2</sup>

## **Findings**



0,05 0,1



#### Potential according to upper floor

### Courtyard potential

Keine Obergeschosse

#### Innenhofseitige Potenzialflächen mit Grünraumanschluss

© IBLB

Σ der an Grünraum angrenzenden Fassadenflächer 0 m<sup>2</sup> - 100 m<sup>2</sup> 101 m<sup>2</sup> - 250 m<sup>2</sup> 251 m² - 500 m² 501 m<sup>2</sup> - 1000 m<sup>2</sup>

1001 m<sup>2</sup> - 1500 m<sup>2</sup> 1501 m<sup>2</sup> - 2000 m<sup>2</sup> 20001 m<sup>2</sup> - 3000 m<sup>3</sup>

3001 m<sup>2</sup> - 4800 m<sup>2</sup>

Kilomete

0,2

0,2 Kilometr





Project area Innerfavoriten - Kretaviertel			
	Category	Areas with potential greenable area (ha)	
Facade area	Total area – facade	17.74	
	Sidewalk – width $\geq$ 2.2 m	4.85	
	Sidewalk – width < 2.2 m	0.07	
	Paved areas	5.58	
	Private parking and traffic areas	1.37	
	Green areas	4.65	
	Without soil connection – flat roof	1.22	
Roof area	Total area – roof	10.19	
	0° bis 5°	4.2	
	5° bis 15°	1.16	
	15° to 45°, no South exposure	3.91	
	0° to 15°, gravel roof	0.92	





## Facades

- Ground floor zones with open spaces | unsealed soils
- Sidewalk > 2,2 m
- Limitations:
  - historic buildings, stucco, logs, frescos, balconies, windows
  - Retail trades, garage entries, narrow sidewalks, sealed surfaces

oof model (LOD2) and cadastre of potential green roofs of Vienna

## Roofs

- Flat & gravel roofs, slopes 0-15°
- E | W | N direction
- Limitations:
  - Roof cladding, slopes > 45°
  - S-SW exposition



# **Roof Greening Potential**





## **Facade Greening Potential**



#### Legend

Pavement width ≥ 2.2 m Pavement width < 2.2 m Pedestrian zone Consolidated area Private parking and traffic areas Green area No soil contact – flat roof







## ✓ Good assessment

- ✓ R&D expansion cadastre system
- ✓ Basis for
  - GI monitoring (stock & potential)
  - Development of guidelines
- Transfer to projects & stakeholders





# Insights gained



15

Urbano CmbA - Road Man	
Orbaile Notwendige Road Map	
Maßnahmen	
Bewertungen	
dingungen der Rahmenbe- Esweichen Bernetenzialen vor	
gen Objekte gen Objekte gen Objekte gen Objekte ter Do	
Straßenseitige Gebäute in Schutzzone oder Gebäute Nut-	$\neg$
system	
fassaden	
ge Fassaden abgefragt werden. Die Gliederum	
V Basis for	1
2 Konte	
G monitor 2.1 Ergänzu	
satzes mit beliebingen Die GlStggetzi	
potential) $\frac{1}{5}$ baten baigen Gebäuden und deren potenzielle.	
4 tigt (z.B. EigentümerInnenverhälte. Für die Umset	
V Developmanisse des Bodenradares	
Auswahl von Objekten zur Get min Begrünungsmöglichkeiten	
Zielobjekten	
Transfer to	
4 Auswahl von Begrünzen Ausarbeitung erster Varia	
Stancenel Cer 2 4 Auswahl standortange Augenational Standard and Standard	
Anwannen	
tungsmatrix gruppen aus der Bewer- tungsmatrix	s (-6

#### INSTITUTE OF SOIL BIOENGINEERING AND LANDSCAPE CONSTRUCTION University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna

### Univ.-Prof. DI Dr. Rosemarie Stangl rosemarie.stangl@boku.ac.at



Institute of Soil-Bioengineering and Landscape Construction University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna Department of Civil Engineering and Natural Hazards

