

Institute of Materials Science, Joining and Forming Kopernikusgasse 24/I, 8010 Graz

# Announcement of a Master's Thesis, 07.05.2019 Evaluation of metallographic etching methods for high strength screw steels microstructure

### Description

The microstructure of quenched & tempered (QT) and bainitic steels defines their mechanical properties but also their resistance against hydrogen embrittlement, which are the main issues. Though the determination of the present phases (tempered martensite, bainite and ferrite) in the Light Optical Microscope (LOM) is often not clear, as they appear similar in contrast and are very fine. The goal of this master thesis is to evaluate the microstructure of three different high strength steel types for screws; 42CrMo4, 40CrMoV4-6 and C82 using different etching methods, like Nital, picric acid, LePera, OP-S or others. The result from etching and LOM investigation should be; the determination of the phases (supported by microhardness measurements), the average grain size and the carbide distribution (in case they are not in nanometer scale).



Metallographic cross section etched with Nital (3%  $HNO_3$  / ethanol) of 42CrMo4 steel rod (austenitisation 870°C-30min / isothermal holding at 360°C; Ms: 371°C) showing bainitic microstructure. H. Elsayed, TU Graz 2019

### Working packages

- Literature study of etching methods for QT and bainitic screw steels (cold heading steel grades / Kaltstauchstähle) and decision for three promising methods for investigation
- Performing of metallographic cross sections for three alloys of different heat treatments and evaluation of microstructure issues (phases, grain size and carbides) as well as Vickers microhardness and macrohardness HV5
- Documentation and establishing the thesis report

### **Prerequisites**

Interest in metallography and etching (prior experience is beneficial), work independently

# Organisation

Supervisor: Dr.techn. Rudolf Vallant <u>rudolf.vallant@tugraz.at</u>; Hamdi Ahmed Elsayed <u>hamdi.ahmed@tugraz.at</u>
Duration: as of now for min. 6 months
Location: Joining group, Steyrergasse 17, 8010 Graz
Reward: € 2.000 + € 500 performance bonus for an excellent success

# **Further informationen**

For further information please contact the secretariat of the institute or the supervisor. Tel: +43 316 873 7181, <a href="mailto:office.imat@tugraz.at">office.imat@tugraz.at</a>, <a href="http://imat.tugraz.at">http://imat.tugraz.at</a>

