

Graz University of Technology Institute of Rock Mechanics and Tunnelling

## Master thesis (MT, 30 ECTS)



FMT

Back-calculation of rock mass parameters at the Semmering Base Tunnel based on the convergence confinement method

## Description

The monitoring of geodetic targets installed at the tunnel lining provides reliable information on the ground- and system behaviour of the underground construction. At the Semmering Base Tunnel the engineers use the software Tunnel:Monitor to visualise displacements of monitored geodetic targets and to process the data for short term predictions. Recently, a toolbox to apply the convergence confinement method (referred to hereafter as **CCM**) to the recorded displacements has been added to the Tunnel:Monitor.

The CCM bases on plane strain- (i.e. infinite long tunnel, no strain in the direction of the drive) and homogeneous rock mass conditions and on an axisymmetric excavation- and support geometry and -pattern, respectively. Despite these simplifications, the CCM allows for a fast estimation of the final displacements (in the design phase; rock mass-, excavation- and support parameters are assumed) or for a fast back-calculation of the rock mass parameters (after the construction; excavation- and support parameters and final displacements are known).

The student should complete following tasks:

- Learn basics of the CCM including a literature research (state of the art)
- Learn the CCM-toolbox implemented in the software Tunnel:Monitor
- Apply the CCM-toolbox at selected rock mass sections of the Semmering Base Tunnel to back-calculate the rock mass parameters including plausibility checks and comparisons with rock mass parameters from design phase
- · Highlight application errors and -limitations
- Presentation of findings to engineers responsible for the software Tunnel:Monitor
- Elaborate measures to improve CCM-toolbox together with software developer (IGT Geotechnik und Tunnelbau Ziviltechniker G.m.b.H.)
- Preliminary- and final presentation and written report (master thesis)

| Requirements | Interest on software development and -testing; Knowledge on conventional   |
|--------------|--|
|              | tunnelling and on support methods and -properties; Systematic, detailed    |
|              | and accurate way of working; Interest to work and discuss with several en- |
|              | gineers  |
|              |  |

- Supervision
   Thomas Marcher & Alexander Kluckner | Graz University of Technology
   Gerold Lenz | iC consulenten ZT GmbH
- Start Immediately / by agreement
- **Duration** approx. 6 months

Contact

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Figure 1. Essential components of the convergence confinement method and the method of back analysis. [Schubert, Hölzl, Sellner & Fasching. 2010. Geomechanical knowledge gained from the Paierdorf investigation tunnel in the section through the Lavanttal main fault zone. Geomechanics and Tunnelling Vol. 3, No. 2.]