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Abstract

The manuscript should start, with an abstract of the paper that summarises the scope, aims, results and conclusions of the work. The abstract section is mandatory.

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Please do not use bold or italics in the text. They are reserved for headings.

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Please use the SI set of units as much as possible. Wherever the application domain uses a different set of units widely, please minimize the use of non-standard units or non-standard symbols for those units. As examples, the use of “a” for year (annum) is depreciated and the use of “y” is encouraged instead. Similarly, “h” should be used for hours instead of “hr” and “t” instead of “ton” or “tonne”. It is important to take care of the case in which the measurement units are typed. E.g. “Km” does not mean “kilometres”, but “Kelvin-meters”.

When providing numerical values followed by measurement units, please leave a regular space or non-breaking space between each value and the measurement unit. This also includes percentages and degrees Celsius (e.g. 42 % or 35 %, 234 °C, 504 K). This rule also applies to the unit for litre, which is recommended to be capital “L”.

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| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

Leave some extra spacing above and below the equation inside the equation paragraph (recommended 6 pt before and 6 pt after), left align the equation and put the number of the equation flush-right, using a Right Tab on the right margin. It is strongly recommended to use a 1-row table without grid lines, as shown in the example, as this guarantees correct vertical alignment (middle).

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All figures and tables should have captions with labels “Figure” and “Table”. Please make sure that the label words start with capital letters. The cross-references to the figures and the tables should use only label and number, labels also starting with capital letters. Please format the table and figure captions using the style “Els-caption”. Figure captions should be placed below the figures and table captions – above the tables.

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